

## EQUALITY AND DEVELOPMENT

5 Essays by Jairo Morales-Nieto published in the Africagrowth Magazine

Between 2019 and 2021, the Africagrowth Institute published fifth Essays of Jairo Morales Nieto on the topic *Equality and Development* in the [magazine Africagrowth Agenda](#).

The [Africagrowth Institute \(AGI\)](#), headquartered in Cape Town (South Africa), provides training, research and other capacity building initiatives relating to economic growth and development in Africa. The Institute partners with a number of Universities in Africa and Europe, which includes University of Cape Town, University of Stellenbosch, Strathmore University, University of Namibia, GIMPA (Ghana), KCA University (Kenya), University of Reading, and University of Manchester. The Africagrowth Agenda is a quarterly magazine of the AGI Institute, which publishes brief high quality articles covering development issues in Africa.

Jairo Morales-Nieto is a lecturer and member of the AGI Academic Network Group. He is currently the [Executive Director INAFCON](#), a research and consultancy firm based in South Africa. He has been an expert of the United Nations System on issues of peace, equality, and development for 25 years. He has been the Director of large United Nations development programs in Latin America, Africa, Central Asia, and Europe (Switzerland and Balkans). He has been Director of the United Nations PRODERE Program in Nicaragua and UN Programs for territorial human development in Central America (PROGRESS) and South Africa (SEHD).



Texts in English of the Essays:

### Rising Wealth and Income Inequality: What do we Know?

In this Essay (Vol.16 Issue 4, 2019), the author tries to unveil the essentials of the new development thoughts on inequality and its global consequences. The aim of this essay is two-fold: on the one hand, to give a brief introduction on the concept of inequality from development economics and policy insights; and on the other hand, to illustrate the demand for more distributive equality as emanated from the claim of the greatest welfare economic thinkers of our time (Piketty, Stiglitz, Atkinson, Deaton, and Sen).

Reading 1 - [Rising Wealth and Income Inequality: What do we Know?](#)

### Economics and Development Paradigms in Transition

In this Essay (Vol.17 Issue 1, 2020), the author explains what paradigm and paradigm shift mean looking, by way of illustration, at the transition of three magnificent development paradigms in economic science over the last hundred years (Keynes's, Friedman's, and Sen's paradigms). The author also gives a brief

account of their strengths and weaknesses to face crucial development problems, treats and challenges in the twenty-first century, concluding that Sen's paradigm is by far the best equipped to accomplish human development and distributional welfare goals. However, to do that, Sen's paradigm must still reinvent itself and climb a large epistemic path.

Reading 2 - [Economics and Development Paradigms in Transition](#)

## Reinventing Amartya Sen's Paradigm of Human Development

In this Essay (Vol.17 Issue 2, 2020), the author makes a brief introduction to the main features of the reinvention process showing at the same time an epistemic path to erect Sen's paradigm of human development as the dominant model to follow in replace of neoliberalism as economics and ideology. The author's focus is on the neoliberal distribution theory known as *Trickle-down Economics* that has driven most market societies to intolerable levels of wealth and income concentration with the repulsive consequences of breaking social cohesion and coexistent everywhere.

Reading 3 - [Reinventing Amartya Sen's Paradigm of Human Development](#)

## How to uplift free and equitable market societies in practice?

In this Essay (Vol.17 Issue 4, 2020), the author proposes how to reconcile the ideals of freedom of choice and distributive equality in market societies from the perspective of modern welfare economics and human development illustrated with concrete applications in the real world with real actors and in real-time. To simplify reality, the author constructs a model and a strategy game towards distributive equality in societies with extreme inequality conditions involving key development players and fostering five driving forces to improve overall welfare conditions.

Reading 4 - [How to uplift free and equitable market societies in practice?](#)

## Full Employment: the first step towards Economic Equality

In this Essay (Vol.18 Issue 1, 2021), the author emphasizes employment generation as the primary source of wealth and income equality. It is not a fortuity choice. It rests on a positive statistical correlation between the two referred variables that states that if employment increases, economic equality increases. These are not autonomous outcomes away from government intervention. That can happen because of it under some conditionalities established within what the author denominates «*New Enhanced Framework for Policy Action*».

Reading 5 - [Full Employment: the first step towards Economic Equality](#)